Training Topic	Standard	Affected Employees	Frequency	Topics Covered
Blasting and Use of Explosive	29CFR 1926.900 1926.901 1926.902 1926.909	Authorized and qualified personnel	Unspecified	General provisions. Blaster qualifications. Signs, and safety procedures. Site specific.
Concrete and	29 CFR	Designated employees	Initial/reassignment	General requirements.
Masonry	1926.701			Requirements for equipment & tools.
Construction	1926.703		Whenever duties or procedures change	Cast-in-place requirements. Site specific.
Demolition	29 CFR 1926.850 1926.859	Authorized & designated employees	Initial/reassignment Whenever duties or procedures change	Safety procedures. Mechanical demolition. Site specific.
Electrical Safety Awareness: Unqualified Persons	29 CFR 1910.332	All employees who will face a risk of electric shock, and/or who work on or near exposed energized parts	Unspecified Initial/reassignment recommended	Fundamentals of electricity. Recognizing electrical hazards. Electrical shock and effects. Current control/shock prevention. Inspection/care of equipment. Safe work practices.
Construction Specific Electrical	1926.404			Site specific.

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Training Topic	Standard	Affected Employees	Frequency	Topics Covered
Electrical Safety: Qualified Persons	29 CFR 1910.332 NFPA 70 E	All employees permitted to work on or near exposed energized parts	Initial/reassignment Whenever inadequacies are identified, or when new technologies, equipment, or process necessitates a change Retraining is also required before performing any tasks that are performed less often than once per year	Electrical safety requirements. Hazard identification and analysis. Working with energized equipment. Controlling electrical hazards. Safe work practices. Personal protective equipment. Emergency procedures. Site specific.
Emergency Action & Fire Prevention	29 CFR 1926.35 1926.150 1926.151	All employees Emergency Coordinator and Alternates	Initial/reassignment Whenever the Emergency Action and Fire Prevention plan changes or when the duties or employees' responsibilities under the plan changes Annual retraining recommended	Emergency evacuation procedures. Recognition of alarms. Awareness of fire hazards. Fire prevention. Applicable details of employer's written plan change. Site specific.
Portable Fire Extinguishers	29 CFR 1910.157	All employees	Initial/reassignment Annually	Elements and classes of fires. Proper use of fire extinguisher. Fixed fire extinguishing systems. Fire detection systems. Site specific.
Environmental Controls	29 CFR 1926.53	All employees	Initial/reassignment	Illumination & ventilation. Radiation both ionizing &



Training Topic	Standard	Affected Employees	Frequency	Topics Covered
	1926.54 1926.55 1926.57 1926.62		Whenever new hazards are introduced into workplace Annual retraining recommended	nonionizing (if applicable). Controlling exposure to hazardous materials thru the use of environmental controls. Site specific.
Excavations	29 CFR 1926.651	Designated employees	Initial/reassignment Whenever duties or procedures change	General requirements for excavations, trenching and shoring. Site specific.
Fall Protection	29 CFR 1926.503 1926.451 1926.502	All employees who might be exposed to fall hazards	Initial/reassignment When changes in the workplace and/or in the types of fall protection systems or equipment to be used render previous training obsolete Whenever employee indicates that he/she has not retained the requisite understanding or skill	Hazard recognition. Fall prevention/protection. Personal fall arrest system. Inspection guidelines. Correct usage/maintaining equipment. Fall protection plan if applicable. Scaffolding & pitched roof work. Site specific.
Forklift Operator Safety Awareness	29 CFR 1910.178	All employees who operate powered industrial material handling equipment	Initial/reassignment Performance Evaluation every three years	Forklift classifications, components and safety features. Basis forklift operation, loading and unloading.
Construction Specific Motor Vehicles,	1926.602 1926.604		(certification card) Whenever an employee is	Inspection and maintenance. Materials handling. Site clearing.



Training Topic	Standard	Affected Employees	Frequency	Topics Covered
Mechanized Equipment, Etc.			observed operating a forklift in an unsafe manner	Performance evaluations (as appropriate). Site specific.
Hazard Communication Construction Specific Controls	29 CFR 1910.1200 1926.59 1926.62	All employees and other personnel who may be in areas where they could be exposed to hazardous chemicals	Initial/reassignment Whenever new hazards are introduced into workplace Annual retraining recommended	Physical and health hazards of chemicals in the work area. Safe use, storage, and handling of hazardous materials. Hazard information sources (labels and MSDS). How to read and comprehend MSDS. Non-routine tasks. Applicable details of employer's written Hazard Communication Program. Site specific.
Ladders and Industrial Stairs Construction Specific	29 CFR 1910.24 1910.25 1910.26 1910.27 1926.1060	All Employees	Initial/reassignment	General requirements for construction and safe use of ladders and industrial stairs. Site specific.
Lockout/Tagout (Control of Hazardous Energy Standard)	29 CFR 1910.147	Authorized employees Affected employees All other employees whose work operations are or may be in an area where energy control	Initial/reassignment Whenever processes, equipment, control procedures or job responsibilities change, or	Recognition and control of hazardous energy sources. Roles and responsibilities of Authorized and Affected employees. Energy types and characteristics. Lockout/Tagout procedures.



Training Topic	Standard	Affected Employees	Frequency	Topics Covered
Construction Specific	1926.64 1926.417	procedures may be utilized	inadequacies are identified	Using PPE and other precautions. Site specific.
Medical Services and First Aid	29 CFR 1926.50	Designated employees	Initial/reassignment Whenever procedures change Annually	Basic first aid supplies & site specific contents of first aid kits. CPR & First Aid. Site specific.
Occupational Noise Exposure (Hearing Exposure & Protection)	29 CFR 1926.52 1926.101	All employees enrolled in Hearing Conservation Program.	Initial/reassignment Annually	Causes & effects of hearing loss. Engineering & administrative controls. Hearing protection devices (advantages, disadvantages, and attenuation of various types, and instructions on selection, fitting, use, and care). Audiometric testing procedures. Site specific.
Overhead and Gantry Crane Operator Safety Awareness	29 CFR 1926.550 1926.552	All employees who will operate overhead and gantry cranes	Initial/reassignment	Crane inspections. Proper material handling techniques. Physics of sling angles & safe load capacities. Hoists & elevators. Safety precautions. Avoiding accidents. Site specific.



Training Topic	Standard	Affected Employees	Frequency	Topics Covered
Permit-Required Confined Space Entry	29 CFR 1926.64	All employees whose work is regulated by the OSHA standard	Initial/reassignment Whenever processes, equipment, or job responsibilities change or inadequacies are identified	Identification of permit and non- permit confined spaces. Hazards associated with confined space and appropriate equipment. Team responsibilities. Proper entry procedures. Atmospheric testing and monitoring. Site specific.
Personal Protective Equipment	29 CFR 1926.95 1926.96 1926.100 1926.102 1926.104 1926.105 1926.106	All employees required to use PPE	Initial/reassignment Whenever hazards or PPE changes Annual retraining recommended	Review of workplace hazards and assessment. Role and importance of PPE. Determining when and which PPE is needed. Limitations, care and maintenance of equipment. Site specific.
Power Transmission and Distribution	29 CFR 1926.950 1926.955 1926.956 1926.957	Authorized and Designated employees	Initial/reassignment Whenever procedures or processes change	General requirements for overhead and underground lines and energized substations. Site specific.
Process Safety Management	29 CFR 1926.64	All employees involved in a process and who may be exposed to hazards during the process	Initial/reassignment Whenever procedures or processes change At least very 3 years	Safe work practices. Control of hazards. Site specific.



Training Topic	Standard	Affected Employees	Frequency	Topics Covered
Respiratory Protection	29 CFR 1910.134	All employees who use respirators	Initial/reassignment	When and why respirators are necessary.
Construction Specific	1926.103		Whenever changes occur in the hazards present or in the respirator being used	Medical evaluations. Selection, limitations, use, care and maintenance of respirators. Fit-testing.
			Annually (including fit testing)	Applicable details of employer's written Respiratory Protection Program. Site specific.
Signs, Signals and Barricades	29 CFR 1926.201	Designated employees	Initial/reassignment	Uniform flagmen signaling and traffic control devices for streets and
	1926.202		Whenever procedures change	highways. Site specific.
Steel Erection	29 CFR 1926.752	All employees performing steel erection	Initial/reassignment Whenever procedures	General safety procedures. Bolting, riveting, fitting-up and plumbing-up.
			change	Site specific.
Tools Hand and Power	29 CFR 1926.302 1926.304	All employees using hand and power tools	Initial/reassignment	General safety procedures. Site specific.
	1920.304		Whenever procedures change	

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Training Topic	Standard	Affected Employees	Frequency	Topics Covered
Underground Construction	29 CFR 1926.800 1926.801 1926.803	All employees	Initial/reassignment Whenever procedures change	How to recognize and avoid hazards associated with underground construction activities including, where appropriate, the following subjects: Air monitoring Ventilation Illumination Communications Flood control Mechanical equipment Personal protective equipment; Explosives Fire prevention and protection; Emergency procedures Use of compressed air. Site specific.
Welding and Cutting	29 CFR 1926.350 1926.351 1926.352 1926.354	Authorized employees	Initial/reassignment Whenever procedures change	Safety procedures. Gas welding and cutting. Arc welding and cutting. Fire prevention. Site specific.

A note on Toolbox Talks:

Toolbox Talks (a.k.a. Tailgate Meetings) can help construction employers comply with OSHA's <u>general</u> safety training requirements under 1926.21(b)(2) and are one aspect of a comprehensive training program. Toolbox Talks generally identify site-specific hazards and reinforce safe work practices to avoid such hazards, whereas the items outlined above are standard-specific training requirements.



